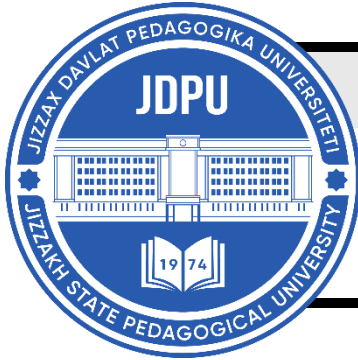


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THE USE OF THE MILITARY HERITAGE OF AMIR TEMUR IN THE EDUCATION OF CADETS IN THE SPIRIT OF MILITARY-PATRIOTISM

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Abstract: This article emphasizes that the territory of our country has long been inhabited by great scientists and thinkers, great warlords and folk heroes. Grand Commander and statesman Amir Temur described grandfather's efforts to form a centralized state as well as his views on building a just society. Today's era of globalization is advancing a number of requirements for military personnel. It has been mentioned that prospective officers need to be not only physically but spiritually mature, but also that only Valiant and brave children can become the true harbors of the Fatherland. The article emphasized the importance of the military heritage of Amir Temur, his outstanding contribution to World Military Art and the "Temur traps" in the education of future officers in military educational institutions in the spirit of military patriotism.

INTRODUCTION

Our country has long been considered the land of scholars and thinkers, scientists and virtues. Encyclopaedists such as Abu Nasr Farabi, Musa al-Khorazmi, Ahmad Farghani, Abu Ali ibn Sina, Abu Rayhan Beruni, Imam al-Bukhari, Imam al-Tirmizi, who contributed to the development of world science from this region. , thinkers such as Imam Moturudi, Burhoniddin Marginani, brave and courageous generals such as Tomaris, Shiroq, Spitamen, Temur Malik, Jaloliddin Manguberdi, Amir Temur, Babur Mirza grew up.

As the Honorable President noted: "Nothing in great history goes without a trace. It is preserved in the blood and historical memory of peoples and is manifested in their practical work. That is why he is powerful. "Preserving, studying and passing down the historical heritage from generation to generation is one of the most important priorities of our state's policy" [1-29].

In today's dangerous times, it is more important than ever to educate specialists working in the military field, especially young people studying in military educational institutions, to become mature and well-rounded people in all respects. Because they work for the peace of our country, the inviolability of our borders, and the preservation of the sky of our country. We should not forget that the mistakes and shortcomings made in their upbringing may one day endanger the fate of our country, the peace and security of our people. That is why it is necessary to carry out systematic activities in order to bring them to adulthood as morally and ethically mature personnel who have thoroughly mastered the secrets of their profession and have a free and independent worldview.

"It is important to deeply study the ancient history of our people, the heritage of our great ancestors and their contribution to the development of military art in the implementation of measures aimed at further strengthening military-patriotic and spiritual-moral education of military personnel," he said. was our President Sh. Mirziyoyev [2-171].

MATERIALS AND METHODS

The place of Amir Temur, a great statesman who has his rightful place in the history of our country, founded a centralized state, and is recognized in world history with his socio-political views, is of incomparable importance.

Commenting on Amir Temur, the first President said: "This classic figure, a symbol of unparalleled determination, bravery and wisdom, built a great empire and left a practical and theoretical legacy in terms of statecraft, science, culture, creativity, religion. and opened a wide way for the development of spirituality" [3-45], he states.

Amir Temur (full name Amir Temur ibn Amir Taraghai ibn Amir Barqul) was born on April 9, 1336 in the village of Khoja Ilgor (now Yakkabog district) near the city of Kesh, Shahrisabz, from the elders of the Barlos clan and Chig He was born in the family of Amir Taragai (?-1360), who is considered one of the notable beggars of the Atoy clan. Amir Temur's mother Takina Khotun (about 1318-1353), from Bukhara [5-152].

Amir Temur's father and mother were notable people of their time, educated and intelligent people, and they paid special attention to Temur's education from his childhood.

Amir Temur was by nature a serious, strict, deep-thinking and perceptive and extremely intelligent person who could quickly understand people's abilities, virtues, especially sincerity. Because of this, he was able to attract loyal friends among his peers even in his teenage years [5-153].

His contemporaries created valuable works about Amir Temur. It is enough to enumerate the works of Ghiyaziddin Ali "Rozhnomai ghazovot India", Nizamuddin Shami's "Zafarnama", Sharafiddin Ali Yazdi's "Zafarnama". But "Tuzukoti Temuri" occupies a special place among them.

"Tuzukoti Temuri" is a historical and legal work, in which the views of Amir Temur, the great son of Turkestan, on the structure of the state and the management of the country are described [7-29].

Amir Temur's laws on military policy and state administration are described in detail in his "Tuzuklar Temur". It is about the procedure of managing the country, who is to be relied upon in the management of the state, the duties of the holders of the throne, the appointment of ministers and army chiefs, the duties and tasks of statesmen and army chiefs, the procedure for rewarding the services of emirs, ministers and other officials to the throne. Issues are also stated.

According to the sources, Amir Temur knew well the history of Turkish, Arab and Persian peoples. He respected the exact sciences, valued any knowledge that was useful in practical terms. He tried to take advantage of everything for public affairs.

RESULT AND DISCUSSION

For the development of his country, Amir Temur brought professionals, scientists and scholars from different countries, created favorable conditions for them, used their knowledge, experience and talent, and carried out amazing creative and creative works. found out. The unique architectural monuments, artifacts, works of art, examples of scientific and cultural heritage built during this period can be a clear proof of this [5-181].

The essence of Amir Temur's life, the main meaning of his unique activity is freedom of the Motherland, love for the Motherland. Also, A. Temur tried to ensure the rule of law, establish the principles of justice, and prevent oppression.

The people of Central Asia, especially our ancestors, have a serious attitude towards law, state and politics, and the great goal of creating a state based on the rule of law, treating all layers of society with justice, is based on the glorification of man. That is why the great people who were the leaders of our ancestors created many works establishing the political and legal procedures of statehood. Among them, the guidelines, laws, and regulations on state issues

expressed in "Tuzuklar" of Amir Temur are of particular importance. In the state policy of the great statesman, in the essence of the management system and state traditions, we see that there is a real organization that creates the various opportunities of a certain geographical space and society in the interests of the local people.

An important period in the history of Uzbek statehood - Timur's kingdom was a centralized state. According to the builder of the Sultanate, the state should first of all protect the interests of all social classes in the country; it had to be strictly governed by advice, council, business, laws and justice.

Sahibqiran managed the affairs of the state based on the net and trap. He maintained his rank and status in the kingdom by relying on the net and trap. "I have seen in my experience that if the state is not built on the basis of religion and order, as long as it is not tied to the system, then the kingdom's glory, power and order will be lost," it is mentioned in "The Laws of Timur" [8-368].

The importance of the principles of a just society and the rule of law implemented by Amir Temur remains relevant today. If the law does not prevail in any society, it is natural that there will be injustice, lawlessness, distrust of state power. This is the main enemy of the stability and development of the country.

The owner praised such virtues as loyalty, determination and justice. He looked at vile habits like hypocrisy and hypocrisy with contempt.

Sahibqiron, who embodied such qualities as courtesy, patience, and justice, demanded such qualities from other officials. For example, a minister should be polite, peace-loving, philanthropic and intelligent. Amir Temur hated jealous, grudge-holding, malicious, gossiping, tyrannical, corrupt, immoral people, he did not even hire them. Taking into account that people with various negative vices do harm to others, it is necessary not to punish others with various actions performed by them.

"... Do not punish anyone from the inhabitants of large and small cities with the slander of slanderous and corrupt people. Only if (someone's) sin is proven by the testimony of four people, let them be punished according to their sin" [4-138].

He appreciated those who showed valor in their professions, bravery, valor in battles. He always supported them. He states that "Whoever shows himself in swordsmanship, the first time - ten head, the second time - centurion, and the third time he should be appointed thousand head" [4-113].

It is also worth noting that in "Tuzuklar" we can see that a fair way is followed in the system of keeping a policeman, assigning a salary to him, and awarding a reward. For example:

"If ten men who are stiffened by battle are gathered, whichever one of them has more courage and bravery, with the consent of the rest, let them make him their captain and call his horse the leader of the ten.

If there are ten captains in total, let them make the one who has done the most work, gained experience on the battlefields, and who is famous in the field of valor, and name him the centurion" and so on [4-98].

Even today, when appointing military personnel serving in the ranks of our national army, recommending them for military titles and awards, orders and medals, their knowledge and level, outlook, and experience are taken into account.

Amir Temur also paid special attention to managing law and order affairs while managing his kingdom. For example, a special judge was appointed for the lashkar and a separate judge for the raiyat. In the host state, the society consisted of representatives of twelve social classes, and the work was carried out with full consideration of the rights of these social classes. The raiyat judge worked in cities, regions, and countries, while the lashkar judge directly participated in Amir Temur's military campaigns. He took part in solving the conflicting issues that sometimes arose between Lashkar soldiers. That is why many disputed and controversial issues have been resolved legally [6-59].

The owner of the great throne, while managing his country, always acted with vigilance and caution, and did not allow injustice and oppression to arise in the country. He fought tirelessly for the development of the country, the well-being and peace of the people.

It is worth noting that the views presented in "Temur's Laws" are extremely important in educating young people studying in military educational institutions as well-rounded people in all respects. In particular, cadets and trainees should have the following qualities:

it is necessary for every student to work tirelessly for his spiritual and moral maturity. In doing so, they should read and study various artistic and scientific literature, be aware of the socio-political situation in the region and the world. In a word, every military serviceman needs to understand who and why he is serving;

cadets need to constantly improve their physical capabilities. They must do sports individually and collectively. After all, only a physically healthy cadet can be a real support and supporter of the army;

it is necessary to pay serious attention to the development of qualities such as politeness, patience, intelligence, and justice in cadets, and to the elimination of such qualities as jealousy, arrogance, indifference, oppression;

it is necessary to deeply teach them the tactics and strategies used by Amir Temur in educating the cadets in the military-patriotic spirit, comparing them with today's modern military operations.

The importance of wise thoughts in "Timur's Laws" that never get old and are spiritual food for human spirituality will never disappear. The thoughts and opinions presented in this work are important in the education of the young generation, in the formation of its spiritual image, in raising our young people as physically strong, intellectually mature, brave and brave children who protect their Motherland like the apple of their eye. we must not forget. Today's path of independent development is in harmony with the history and traditions of our unique great state. A building with a solid foundation has been standing for centuries, thousands of years. A nation with strong roots and eternal historical memory will never be dependent on anyone.

Our great ancestor, although he was a great creator and world lover, deeply understood that power does not lie in force and violence, but on the contrary, in justice, harmony and cooperation. His ability to manage the country wisely, to find the right way and action even in extremely difficult and impossible situations, and his unique intelligence surprised everyone. Comprehensive understanding of such a great and unique figure as Amir Temur, the political, socio-economic, spiritual and ideological foundations of the mighty kingdom he founded, the great potential, skill, knowledge and experience of Sahibqiran in terms of state management, in general, understanding the secrets of life "Temur's rules" serve as an invaluable guide.

In today's complex and rapidly developing information flow, reading this book over and over again is extremely useful for people who, first of all, take on the responsible task of being the defender of the Motherland.

"I am sure that if our young people read this book with love, understanding and deep understanding, the feeling of national pride will rise in their hearts, they will feel more deeply what kind of great people they are, and they will face all the trials and difficulties of life. will grow up to be people capable of overcoming", said the first President Islam Karimov [4-9].

The current globalization processes are rapidly developing and the complex military-political situation that remains in the region and the world requires that the role and role of military teams in the society become important. That is, for the stable development of the society and its transition to the path of development, the role of a specially trained and armed group, that is, the army, which ensures peace and security, territorial integrity in that society, is incomparable. The education of specialists working in the military field in the spirit of

patriotism is the most important factor that ensures peace and stability in the country. Only brave and brave children can become real guards of the Motherland.

In the development of our young, independent and future great state, the spiritual and moral education of military personnel, their education in the spirit of loyalty to the motherland is of great importance, and helps to strengthen the independence of our country, its territorial integrity and ensure the peace of the people.

Because, as our honorable President stated: "In today's conditions, where the danger of terrorism, extremism and radicalism is increasing, a complex situation is emerging in the Central Asian region and the whole world, to be always alert and aware, to comprehensively strengthen the defense capabilities of our country, the potential of our Armed Forces, security and We all understand well that it is the most important condition and guarantee of ensuring stability and peaceful life of our people" [1-47].

CONCLUSION

In short, today we are witnessing that the military legacy of Amir Temur has not lost its importance. We can see that taking care of the troops, educating young soldiers, and providing the troops with weapons were the most important tasks carried out by Amir Temur.

Summarizing our recent past, we can say without hesitation that the process of establishing our national army is inextricably linked with the history of Uzbekistan gaining its independence. At this point, it is the sacred duty of every serviceman who has chosen the military field as his profession to be aware of the services of Amir Temur, who left a worthy mark in the history of the Armed Forces of Uzbekistan, in the history of military policy.

Considering the current dangers and threats to our national security, the military personnel we are raising today should be able to demonstrate their high combat readiness and military patriotism, as they are worthy descendants of the great master Amir Temur.

Our grandfather Amir Temur kept firmly in his memory, that is, "if we act with the right advice and action", "if we do everything with much thought, vigilance and caution", "we will surround ourselves with brave and intelligent men and young men." if we unite", "don't put off today's work for tomorrow" and if we can instill these four lessons in the minds of listeners and cadets, I think we will definitely achieve all our noble goals [8-369].

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